Infant Mortality

COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY
PHS
Public Health Services
Over 150 years of service.

OPPORTUNITIES FOR PREVENTION

Birth

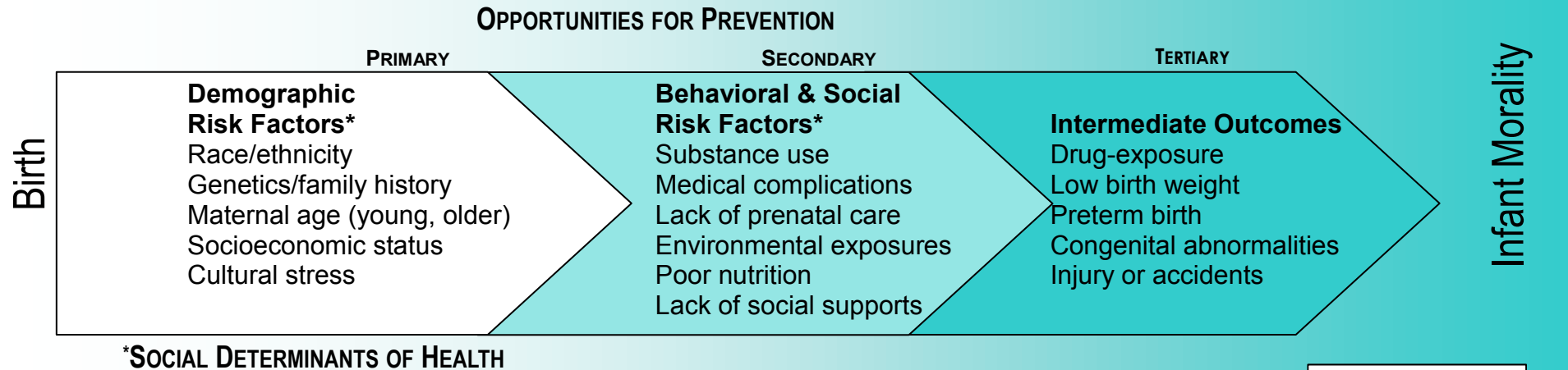| PRIMARY	SECONDARY	TERTIARY
Demographic Risk Factors*	**Behavioral & Social Risk Factors***	**Intermediate Outcomes**
Race/ethnicity	Substance use	Drug-exposure
Genetics/family history	Medical complications	Low birth weight
Maternal age (young, older)	Lack of prenatal care	Preterm birth
Socioeconomic status	Environmental exposures	Congenital abnormalities
Cultural stress	Poor nutrition	Injury or accidents
	Lack of social supports	

***SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH**

Infant Mortality

Characteristics of Female Residents, San Diego County
Selected Elements from Infant Mortality Pathway

Legend:
- ▨ Non-modifiable risk
- ▩ Modifiable risk
- ◆ Population rate

Chart categories (x-axis):
- Age - 15-44 {S}
- R/E - Black (15-44) {S}
- R/E - Hispanic (15-44) {S}
- Age - <20 {S}
- Age - 35-44 {S}
- Poverty - <100%FPL (15-44) {C}
- <5 fruit/veg (18-44) {C}
- HS or less education (18-44) {C}
- No early PNC {C}
- Low birthweight {B}
- Preterm birth {B}
- Birth defects {BD}
- Fetal Mortality* {B}
- Infant Mortality {B}

Left axis: Percent of Female Population (0%–70%)
Right axis: Rate per 1,000 Births* (0–140)

(*Fetal mortality rate per 1,000 births & fetal deaths)